

MR1756568 (2001f:14077) 14J32 (14M15 14M25)

Batyrev, Victor V. (D-TBNG-MI); Ciocan-Fontanine, Ionuț (1-NW); Kim, Bumsig (KR-POST); van Straten, Duco (D-MNZ)

Mirror symmetry and toric degenerations of partial flag manifolds.

Acta Math. **184** (2000), *no. 1*, 1–39.

This paper proposes a construction for mirror manifolds to Calabi-Yau complete intersections in partial flag manifolds, generalising the ideas in the authors' earlier paper [Nuclear Phys. B **514** (1998), no. 3, 640–666; [MR1619529 \(99m:14074\)](#)] which applied to Grassmannians. The main component of this proposal is a combinatorial construction which gives a degeneration of any partial flag manifold to a toric variety. Thus a complete intersection in the flag manifold degenerates to a complete intersection in the corresponding toric variety. Now one knows what the mirror to a complete intersection Calabi-Yau in a toric variety should be by Borisov's construction, and then one hopes to find the mirror family to the original Calabi-Yau as a subfamily of this mirror family. The choice of this subfamily is guided by a structure arising out of A. Givental's study of the quantum cohomology of complete flag manifolds [in *Topics in singularity theory*, 103–115, Amer. Math. Soc. Transl. Ser. 2, 180, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 1997; [MR1767115 \(2001d:14063\)](#)].

Reviewed by *Mark Gross*

References

1. Astashkevich, A. & Sadov, V., Quantum cohomology of partial flag manifolds F_{n_1, \dots, n_k} . *Comm. Math. Phys.*, 170 (1995), 503–528. [MR1337131 \(96g:58027\)](#)
2. Batyrev, V. V., On classifications of smooth projective toric varieties. *Tôhoku Math. J.*, 43 (1991), 569–585. [MR1133869 \(92j:14065\)](#)
3. Batyrev, V. V. Dual polyhedra and mirror symmetry for Calabi-Yau hypersurfaces in toric varieties. *J. Algebraic Geom.*, 3 (1994), 493–535. [MR1269718 \(95c:14046\)](#)
4. Batyrev, V. V. Toric degenerations of Fano varieties and constructing mirror manifolds. *alg-geom/9712034*.
5. Batyrev, V. V. & Borisov, L.A., Dual cones and mirror symmetry for generalized Calabi-Yau manifolds, in *Mirror Symmetry*, Vol. II, pp. 71–86. AMS/IP Stud. Adv. Math., 1. Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 1997. [MR1416334 \(98b:14033\)](#)
6. Batyrev, V. V., Ciocan-Fontanine, I., Kim, B. & Straten, D. van, Conifold transitions and mirror symmetry for Calabi-Yau complete intersections in Grassmannians. *Nuclear Phys. B*, 514 (1998), 640–666 (*alg-geom/9710022*). [MR1619529 \(99m:14074\)](#)
7. Batyrev, V. V. & Straten, D. van, Generalized hypergeometric functions and rational curves on Calabi-Yau complete intersections in toric varieties. *Comm. Math. Phys.*, 168 (1995), 493–533 (*alg-geom/9307010*). [MR1328251 \(96g:32037\)](#)
8. Behrend, K., Gromov-Witten invariants in algebraic geometry. *Invent. Math.*, 127 (1997), 601–

617. [MR1431140 \(98i:14015\)](#)

9. Borisov, L. A., Towards mirror symmetry of Calabi-Yau complete intersections in Gorenstein toric Fano varieties. *alg-geom/9310001*.
10. Candelas, P., Ossa, X. de la, Green, P. & Parkes, L., A pair of Calabi-Yau manifolds as an exactly soluble superconformal theory. *Nuclear Phys. B*, 359 (1991), 21–74. [MR1115626 \(93b:32029\)](#)
11. Ciocan-Fontanine, I., On quantum cohomology rings of partial flag varieties. *Duke Math. J.*, 98 (1999), 485–524. [MR1695799 \(2000d:14058\)](#)
12. Eguchi, T., Hori, K. & Xiong, C.-S., Gravitational quantum cohomology. *Internat. J. Modern Phys. A*, 12 (1997), 1743–1782 (*hep-th/9605225*). [MR1439892 \(99a:32027\)](#)
13. Ehresmann, C., Sur la topologie des certaines espaces homogènes. *Ann. of Math.*, 35 (1934), 396–443. [MR1503170](#)
14. Fulton, W., *Introduction to Toric Varieties*. Ann. of Math. Stud., 131. Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, NJ, 1993. [MR1234037 \(94g:14028\)](#)
15. Givental, A., Equivariant Gromov-Witten invariants. *Internat. Math. Res. Notices*, 1996, 613–663 (*alg-geom/9603021*). [MR1408320 \(97e:14015\)](#)
16. Givental, A. Stationary phase integrals, quantum Toda lattices, flag manifolds and the mirror conjecture, in *Topics in Singularity Theory: V. I. Arnold's 60th Anniversary Collection*, pp. 103–115. Amer. Math. Soc. Transl. Ser. 2, 180. Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 1997 (*alg-geom/9612001*). [MR1767115 \(2001d:14063\)](#)
17. Givental, A. A mirror theorem for toric complete intersections, in *Topological Field Theory, Primitive Forms and Related Topics* (Kyoto, 1996), pp. 141–175. Progr. Math., 160. Birkhäuser Boston, Boston, MA, 1998 (*alg-geom/9701016*). [MR1653024 \(2000a:14063\)](#)
18. Gonciulea, N. & Lakshmibai, V., Degenerations of flag and Schubert varieties to toric varieties. *Transform. Groups*, 1 (1996), 215–248. [MR1417711 \(98a:14065\)](#)
19. Gonciulea, N., Lakshmibai, V. Schubert varieties, toric varieties, and ladder determinantal varieties. *Ann. Inst. Fourier (Grenoble)*, 47 (1997), 1013–1064. [MR1488243 \(99a:14078\)](#)
20. Kim, B., Quantum cohomology of partial flag manifolds and a residue formula for their intersection pairings. *Internat. Math. Res. Notices*, 1995, 1–16. [MR1317639 \(96c:58028\)](#)
21. Kim, B. On equivariant quantum cohomology. *Internat. Math. Res. Notices*, 1996, 841–851. [MR1420551 \(98h:14013\)](#)
22. Kim, B. Quantum cohomology of flag manifolds G/B and quantum Toda lattices. *Ann. of Math.*, 149 (1999), 129–148. [MR1680543 \(2001c:14081\)](#)
23. Kim, B. Quantum hyperplane section theorem for homogeneous spaces. *Acta Math.*, 183 (1999), 71–99 (*alg-geom/9712008*). [MR1719555 \(2001i:14076\)](#)
24. Lakshmibai, V., Degenerations of flag varieties to toric varieties. *C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris Sér. I Math.*, 321 (1995), 1229–1234. [MR1360788 \(96g:14041\)](#)
25. Li, J. & Tian, G., Virtual moduli cycles and Gromov-Witten invariants of algebraic varieties. *J. Amer. Math. Soc.*, 11 (1998), 119–174. [MR1467172 \(99d:14011\)](#)
26. Reid, M., Decomposition of toric morphisms, in *Arithmetic and Geometry*, Vol. II, pp. 395–418. Progr. Math., 36. Birkhäuser Boston, Boston, MA, 1983. [MR0717617 \(85e:14071\)](#)
27. Schechtman, V., On hypergeometric functions connected with quantum cohomology of flag spaces. *q-alg/9712049*.

28. Sturmfels, B., *Gröbner Bases and Convex Polytopes*. Univ. Lecture Ser., 8. Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 1996. [MR1363949 \(97b:13034\)](#)

Note: This list reflects references listed in the original paper as accurately as possible with no attempt to correct errors.

© Copyright American Mathematical Society 2001, 2011